

SCHOOL OF ANTHROPOLOGY AND CONSERVATION

Head of School: Prof Jim Groombridge

School Web Site: www.kent.ac.uk/sac

**Please refer to the online Module Catalogue for full details of all modules:
www.kent.ac.uk/courses/modulecatalogue/**

Note: It is ultimately your responsibility to ensure that you are registered for the correct modules for your programme.

Please select a link below to view the requirements for your programme:

[Conservation and International Wildlife Trade](#)

[Conservation and Rural Development](#)

[Conservation Biology](#)

[Conservation Project Management](#)

[Environmental Anthropology MA](#)

[Environmental Anthropology MSc](#)

[Ethnobotany](#)

[Evolution and Human Behaviour](#)

[Forensic Osteology and Field Recovery Methods](#)

[Social Anthropology](#)

[Social Anthropology and Conflict](#)

[Social Anthropology with Visual Ethnography](#)

STAGE 1 - 120 credits – 60 credits per term

You must take the following compulsory modules (60 credits):

Compulsory modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
DICE1001*	Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Conservation	15	Autumn	7	DI1001
DICE8710	International Wildlife Trade - Achieving Sustainability	15	Spring	7	DI871
DICE8760*	Research Methods for Social Science	15	Autumn	7	DI876
DICE8840*	Research Skills for Natural Sciences	15	Autumn	7	DI884

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

You must take 60 credits from the following optional modules (15 credits in Autumn and 45 credits in Spring):

Optional modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
DICE8360	Integrated Species Conservation and Management	15	Autumn	7	DI836
DICE8410	Managing Protected Areas	15	Spring	7	DI841
DICE8490	Principles of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Remote Sensing	15	Autumn	7	DI849
DICE8770	Population and Evolutionary Biology	15	Spring	7	DI877
DICE8800	Conservation and Community Development	15	Autumn	7	DI880
DICE8830	Special Topics in Conservation	15	Spring	7	DI883
DICE8850	Ecotourism and Rural Development Field Course	15	Spring	7	DI885
DICE8880	Economics of Biodiversity Conservation	15	Spring	7	DI888
DICE8890	Leadership Skills for Conservation Managers	15	Spring	7	DI889
SACO9930	Advanced Topics in Primate Behaviour	15	Spring	7	SE993

STAGE 2 - 60 credits

You must take the following compulsory module (60 credits):

Compulsory module:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
DICE9980*	Dissertation: Conservation	60	Autumn & Spring	7	DI998

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

STAGE 1 - 120 credits – No more than 75 credits per term

You must take the following compulsory modules (60 credits):

Compulsory modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
DICE1001*	Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Conservation	15	Autumn	7	DI1001
DICE8760*	Research Methods for Social Science	15	Autumn	7	DI876
DICE8800	Conservation and Community Development	15	Autumn	7	DI880
DICE8840*	Research Skills for Natural Sciences	15	Autumn	7	DI884

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

You must take 60 credits from the following optional modules:

Optional modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
DICE8360	Integrated Species Conservation and Management	15	Autumn	7	DI836
DICE8410	Managing Protected Areas	15	Spring	7	DI841
DICE8490	Principles of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Remote Sensing	15	Autumn	7	DI849
DICE8710	International Wildlife Trade - Achieving Sustainability	15	Spring	7	DI871
DICE8770	Population and Evolutionary Biology	15	Spring	7	DI877
DICE8830	Special Topics in Conservation	15	Spring	7	DI883
DICE8840	Research Skills for Natural Sciences	15	Autumn	7	DI884
DICE8850	Ecotourism and Rural Development Field Course	15	Spring	7	DI885
DICE8880	Economics of Biodiversity Conservation	15	Spring	7	DI888
DICE8890	Leadership Skills for Conservation Managers	15	Spring	7	DI889
SACO9930	Advanced Topics in Primate Behaviour	15	Spring	7	SE993

STAGE 2 - 60 credits

You must take the following compulsory module (60 credits):

Compulsory module:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
DICE9980*	Dissertation: Conservation	60	Autumn & Spring	7	DI998

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

STAGE 1 - 120 credits – 60 credits per term

You must take the following compulsory modules (60 credits):

Compulsory modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
DICE1001*	Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Conservation	15	Autumn	7	<i>DI1001</i>
DICE8760*	Research Methods for Social Science	15	Autumn	7	<i>DI876</i>
DICE8770	Population and Evolutionary Biology	15	Spring	7	<i>DI877</i>
DICE8840*	Research Skills for Natural Sciences	15	Autumn	7	<i>DI884</i>

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

You must take 60 credits from the following optional modules (15 credits in Autumn and 45 credits in Spring):

Optional modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
DICE8360	Integrated Species Conservation and Management	15	Autumn	7	<i>DI836</i>
DICE8410	Managing Protected Areas	15	Spring	7	<i>DI841</i>
DICE8490	Principles of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Remote Sensing	15	Autumn	7	<i>DI849</i>
DICE8830	Special Topics in Conservation	15	Spring	7	<i>DI883</i>
DICE8840	Research Skills for Natural Sciences	15	Autumn	7	<i>DI884</i>
DICE8850	Ecotourism and Rural Development Field Course	15	Spring	7	<i>DI885</i>
DICE8880	Economics of Biodiversity Conservation	15	Spring	7	<i>DI888</i>
DICE8890	Leadership Skills for Conservation Managers	15	Spring	7	<i>DI889</i>
SACO9930	Advanced Topics in Primate Behaviour	15	Spring	7	<i>SE993</i>

STAGE 2 - 60 credits

You must take the following compulsory module (60 credits):

Compulsory module:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
DICE9980*	Dissertation: Conservation	60	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>DI998</i>

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

STAGE 1 - 120 credits – 60 credits per term

You must take the following compulsory modules (60 credits):

Compulsory modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
DICE1001*	Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Conservation	15	Autumn	7	DI1001
DICE8760*	Research Methods for Social Science	15	Autumn	7	DI876
DICE8840*	Research Skills for Natural Sciences	15	Autumn	7	DI884
DICE8890	Leadership Skills for Conservation Managers	15	Spring	7	DI889

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

You must take 60 credits from the following optional modules (15 credits in Autumn and 45 credits in Spring):

Optional modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
DICE8360	Integrated Species Conservation and Management	15	Autumn	7	DI836
DICE8410	Managing Protected Areas	15	Spring	7	DI841
DICE8490	Principles of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Remote Sensing	15	Autumn	7	DI849
DICE8770	Population and Evolutionary Biology	15	Spring	7	DI877
DICE8830	Special Topics in Conservation	15	Spring	7	DI883
DICE8840	Research Skills for Natural Sciences	15	Autumn	7	DI884
DICE8850	Ecotourism and Rural Development Field Course	15	Spring	7	DI885
DICE8880	Economics of Biodiversity Conservation	15	Spring	7	DI888
SACO9930	Advanced Topics in Primate Behaviour	15	Spring	7	SE993

STAGE 2 - 60 credits

You must take the following compulsory module (60 credits):

Compulsory module:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
DICE9980*	Dissertation: Conservation	60	Autumn & Spring	7	DI998

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

STAGE 1 - 120 credits – 60 credits per term

You must take the following compulsory modules (60 credits):

Compulsory modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8850*	Anthropological Research Methods I	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE885</i>
SACO8860*	Anthropological Research Methods II	15	Spring	7	<i>SE886</i>
SACO8960*	Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE896</i>
SACO8970*	Ethnobiological Knowledge Systems	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE897</i>

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

You must take 60 credits from the following optional modules (15 credits in Autumn and 45 credits in Spring):

Optional modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8210	Advanced Topics in Social and Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE821</i>
SACO8800	Holism, Health and Healing	15	Spring	7	<i>SE880</i>
SACO8820	Theory and Ethnography in Social Anthropology 1	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE882</i>
SACO8830	Theory and Ethnography in Social Anthropology 2	15	Spring	7	<i>SE883</i>
SACO8930	Contemporary Ethnography in Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE893</i>
SACO9900	Contemporary Issues in Ethnobotany and Environmental Anthropology	15	Spring	7	<i>SE990</i>

STAGE 2 - 60 credits

You must take the following compulsory module (60 credits):

Compulsory module:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8380*	Dissertation: Environmental Anthropology	60	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE838</i>

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

STAGE 1 - 120 credits – 60 credits per term

You must take the following compulsory modules (60 credits):

Compulsory modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8850	Anthropological Research Methods I	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE885</i>
SACO8860	Anthropological Research Methods II	15	Spring	7	<i>SE886</i>
SACO8960	Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE896</i>
SACO8970	Ethnobiological Knowledge Systems	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE897</i>

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

You must take 60 credits from the following optional modules (15 credits in Autumn and 45 credits in Spring):

Optional modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
DICE8800	Conservation and Community Development	15	Autumn	7	<i>DI880</i>
DICE8880	Economics of Biodiversity Conservation	15	Spring	7	<i>DI888</i>
SACO8210	Advanced Topics in Social and Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE821</i>
SACO8800	Holism, Health and Healing	15	Spring	7	<i>SE880</i>
SACO8820	Theory and Ethnography in Social Anthropology 1	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE882</i>
SACO8830	Theory and Ethnography in Social Anthropology 2	15	Spring	7	<i>SE883</i>
SACO8890	Lowland South American Anthropology	15	Spring	7	<i>SE889</i>
SACO8930	Contemporary Ethnography in Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE893</i>
SACO8980	Plant Sources and their Conservation	15	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE898</i>
SACO9900	Contemporary Issues in Ethnobotany and Environmental Anthropology	15	Spring	7	<i>SE990</i>

STAGE 2 - 60 credits

You must take the following compulsory module (60 credits):

Compulsory module:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8380*	Dissertation: Environmental Anthropology	60	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE838</i>

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

STAGE 1 - 120 credits – 60 credits per term

You must take the following compulsory modules (120 credits):

Compulsory modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8110*	Practical Methods in Conservation Social Science	15	Spring	7	<i>SE811</i>
SACO8800*	Holism, Health and Healing	15	Spring	7	<i>SE880</i>
SACO8840*	Botanical Foundations of Ethnobotany	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE884</i>
SACO8850*	Anthropological Research Methods I	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE885</i>
SACO8960*	Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE896</i>
SACO8970*	Ethnobiological Knowledge Systems	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE897</i>
SACO8980*	Plant Sources and their Conservation	15	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE898</i>
SACO9900*	Contemporary Issues in Ethnobotany and Environmental Anthropology	15	Spring	7	<i>SE990</i>

*Module may not be compensated

STAGE 2 - 60 credits

You must take the following compulsory module (60 credits):

Compulsory module:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8390*	Dissertation: Ethnobotany	60	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE839</i>

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

STAGE 1 – At least 120 credits

You must take the following compulsory modules (55 credits):

Compulsory modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
PSYC8010*	Statistics and Methodology	40	Autumn & Spring	7	SP801
SACO9920*	Advanced Topics in Evolutionary Anthropology	15	Autumn	7	SE992

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

You must take at least 30 credits from the following optional modules:

Optional modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO9930	Advanced Topics in Primate Behaviour	15	Spring	7	SE993
SACO9940	Advanced Topics in Human Behaviour	15	Autumn	7	SE994
PSYC8440	Groups, Teams and Organisations	20	Spring	7	SP844

You must take at least 20 credits from the following optional modules:

Optional modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
PSYC8130	Advanced Topics in Intergroup Relations	20	Autumn	7	SP813
PSYC8270	Current Issues in Cognitive Psychology and Neuropsychology	40	Autumn & Spring	7	SP827
PSYC8290	Advanced Topics in Cognition in Action	20	Spring	7	SP829
PSYC8420	Advanced Developmental Social Psychology	20	Autumn	7	SP842
PSYC8510	Advanced Topics in Cognitive Development	20	Autumn	7	SP851
PSYC8530	The Psychology of Eyewitness Testimony	20	Spring	7	SP853
PSYC8540	Advanced Topics in Developmental Psychopathology	20	Spring	7	SP854
PSYC8600	Political Psychology	20	Autumn	7	SP860

Any remaining credits should be taken from the optional modules above or from Wild modules, with the permission of the programme convenor.

STAGE 2 - 60 credits

You must take the following compulsory module (60 credits):

Compulsory module:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8550*	Research Project (Evolution & Human Behaviour)	60	Yearlong	7	SE855

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

STAGE 1 - 120 credits – up to 67.5 credits per term

You must take the following compulsory modules (120 credits):

Compulsory modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
PSCI5010*	Forensic Physical Methods	15	Autumn & Spring	5	<i>PS501</i>
SACO8120*	Research Design and Advanced Analytical Methods	15	Spring	7	<i>SE812</i>
SACO8140*	Advanced Human Osteology and Anatomy	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE814</i>
SACO8150*	Forensic Taphonomy	15	Spring	7	<i>SE815</i>
SACO8160*	Forensic Methods of Identification	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE816</i>
SACO8170*	Growth and Disease of the Human Skeleton	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE817</i>
SACO8180*	Field Excavation and Recovery Methods	15	Spring	7	<i>SE818</i>
SACO9920*	Advanced Topics in Evolutionary Anthropology	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE992</i>

*Module may not be trailed

STAGE 2 - 60 credits

You must take the following compulsory module (60 credits):

Compulsory module:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8130*	Dissertation Project	60	Summer	7	<i>SE813</i>

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

STAGE 1 - 120 credits – 60 credits per term

You must take the following compulsory modules (75 credits):

Compulsory modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8210	Advanced Topics in Social and Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE821</i>
SACO8820	Theory and Ethnography in Social Anthropology 1	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE882</i>
SACO8830	Theory and Ethnography in Social Anthropology 2	15	Spring	7	<i>SE883</i>
SACO8850	Anthropological Research Methods I	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE885</i>
SACO8860	Anthropological Research Methods II	15	Spring	7	<i>SE886</i>

You must take 45 credits from the following optional modules:

Optional modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8200	Anthropology of Violence and Conflict	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE820</i>
SACO8800	Holism, Health and Healing	15	Spring	7	<i>SE880</i>
SACO8890	Lowland South American Anthropology	15	Spring	7	<i>SE889</i>
SACO8900	Gender and Interdisciplinarity in Anthropology	15	Spring	7	<i>SE890</i>
SACO8930	Contemporary Ethnography in Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE893</i>
SACO8950	Anthropology of Creative Expression	15	Spring	7	<i>SE895</i>
SACO8960	Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE896</i>
SACO8970	Ethnobiological Knowledge Systems	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE897</i>
SACO9900	Contemporary Issues in Ethnobotany and Environmental Anthropology	15	Spring	7	<i>SE990</i>

STAGE 2 - 60 credits

You must take the following compulsory module (60 credits):

Compulsory module:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO9980*	Dissertation: Anthropology	60	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE998</i>

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

STAGE 1 - 120 credits – 60 credits per term

You must take the following compulsory modules (75 credits):

Compulsory modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8200	Anthropology of Violence and Conflict	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE820</i>
SACO8820	Theory and Ethnography in Social Anthropology 1	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE882</i>
SACO8830	Theory and Ethnography in Social Anthropology 2	15	Spring	7	<i>SE883</i>
SACO8850	Anthropological Research Methods I	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE885</i>
SACO8860	Anthropological Research Methods II	15	Spring	7	<i>SE886</i>

You must take 30 credits from the following optional modules:

Optional modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8210	Advanced Topics in Social and Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE821</i>
SACO8800	Holism, Health and Healing	15	Spring	7	<i>SE880</i>
SACO8890	Lowland South American Anthropology	15	Spring	7	<i>SE889</i>
SACO8900	Gender and Interdisciplinarity in Anthropology	15	Spring	7	<i>SE890</i>
SACO8930	Contemporary Ethnography in Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE893</i>
SACO8950	Anthropology of Creative Expression	15	Spring	7	<i>SE895</i>
SACO8960	Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE896</i>
SACO8970	Ethnobiological Knowledge Systems	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE897</i>
SACO9900	Contemporary Issues in Ethnobotany and Environmental Anthropology	15	Spring	7	<i>SE990</i>

The remaining 15 credits can be taken from the optional modules above or from any other School of Anthropology level 7 module, with the approval of the programme leader.

STAGE 2 - 60 credits

You must take the following compulsory module (60 credits):

Compulsory module:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO9980*	Dissertation: Anthropology	60	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE998</i>

*Module may not be compensated or condoned

STAGE 1 - 120 credits – 60 credits per term

You must take the following compulsory modules (90 credits):

Compulsory modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8820	Theory and Ethnography in Social Anthropology 1	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE882</i>
SACO8830	Theory and Ethnography in Social Anthropology 2	15	Spring	7	<i>SE883</i>
SACO8850	Anthropological Research Methods I	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE885</i>
SACO8860	Anthropological Research Methods II	15	Spring	7	<i>SE886</i>
SACO8810	Visual Anthropology Video Project	15	Spring	7	<i>SE881</i>
SACO9950	Visual Anthropology	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE995</i>

You must take 30 credits from the following optional modules:

Optional modules:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO8210	Advanced Topics in Social and Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE821</i>
SACO8800	Holism, Health and Healing	15	Spring	7	<i>SE880</i>
SACO8890	Lowland South American Anthropology	15	Spring	7	<i>SE889</i>
SACO8900	Gender and Interdisciplinarity in Anthropology	15	Spring	7	<i>SE890</i>
SACO8930	Contemporary Ethnography in Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE893</i>
SACO8950	Anthropology of Creative Expression	15	Spring	7	<i>SE895</i>
SACO8960	Environmental Anthropology	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE896</i>
SACO8970	Ethnobiological Knowledge Systems	15	Autumn	7	<i>SE897</i>
SACO9900	Contemporary Issues in Ethnobotany and Environmental Anthropology	15	Spring	7	<i>SE990</i>

Alternatively, any other School of Anthropology level 7 module may be selected, with the approval of the programme leader.

STAGE 2 - 60 credits

You must take the following compulsory module (60 credits):

Compulsory module:	MODULE TITLE	CREDIT AMOUNT	TERM TAUGHT	CREDIT LEVEL	Office Use Only
SACO9980*	Dissertation: Anthropology	60	Autumn & Spring	7	<i>SE998</i>

*Module may not be compensated or condoned